

ANTULIO JOSEPH ECHEVARRIA II

Address:

U.S. Army War College, Bldg 47
Carlisle, PA 17013 USA
Phone: (717) 245-4058; Mobile: (717)385-3126
antulio.j.echevarria.civ@mail.mil

DEGREES AND EDUCATION:

Ph.D., Princeton University, June 1994. Modern European History.
M.S.S., U.S. Army War College, July 2002.
M.A., Princeton University, June 1991.
B.S., U.S. Military Academy, May 1981.
Languages: German; French (Reading).
Promoted to Professor, February 2013.

BACKGROUND AND EXPERIENCE:

Present: Editor, U.S. Army War College Quarterly, *Parameters*.
2004 – 2013: Director of Research, U.S. Army War College.
2000 – 2004: Director, National Security Affairs, Strategic Studies Institute.
1981 – 2000: Various Military Assignments.
2005 – Present: Adjunct Professor, Norwich University, Vermont.
2010 – Present: Editorial Advisory Panel, *Infinity Journal*.
2014 – Present: Editorial Board, *Journal of Strategic Studies*.

PUBLICATIONS:

BOOKS:

Strategy, Policy and the American Way of War, 1898 to the Present. Cambridge University Press; contract pending.
Military Strategy: A Very Short Introduction. Oxford University Press; in progress.
Reconsidering the American Way of War: US Military Practice from the Revolution to Afghanistan. Georgetown University Press, 2014.
Clausewitz and Contemporary War. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2007. (U.S. Army War College Best Book Award)
Imaging Future War: The West's Technological Revolution and Visions of Wars to Come 1880-1914. Westport: Praeger Security International, 2007. (U.S. Army War College Book Award)
After Clausewitz: German Military Thinkers before the Great War. Lawrence, KS: University Press of Kansas, 2001. (U.S. Army War College Best Book Award; Phi Alpha Theta Award)

SELECT CHAPTERS, ARTICLES & MONOGRAPHS:

"Redefining Standoff Warfare." In *Post-Heroic War*. Sibylle Scheipers, ed. New York: Columbia University Press and Hurst, 2013.

- “Restoring the Primacy of Battle: U.S. Military Theory and the RMA.” In *Reconsidering the Revolution in Military Affairs*. Kjell Inge Bjerg, ed. London: Routledge, 2012.
- “The War After Next: Anticipating Future Conflict in the New Millennium.” In *Future Wars: The Anticipations and Fears*. David Seed, ed. Liverpool University Press, 2012.
- “What is Wrong with the American Way of War?” *PRISM* 3, no. 4 (September 2012): 109-115.
- “American Strategic Culture: Problems and Prospects.” In *The Changing Character of War*, Hew Strachan and Sibylle Scheipers, eds. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011.
- “Beyond Generations: Breaking the Cycle.” In *What Is Modern War?* Ole Jorgen Maaø and Karl Erik Haug, eds. New York: Columbia University Press and Hurst, 2011.
- “The Arms Race.” In *Cambridge History of War*, vol. 4, Roger Chickering and Dennis Showalter, eds. Cambridge University Press, 2010.
- “The American Way of War: Review Essay.” In *A Companion to American Military History*, 2 vols., James C. Bradford. Blackwell’s, 2010, vol. 2, pp. 843-55.
- “American Operational Art from the 20th to the 21st Century: Perfecting a Way of Battle.” In *The Evolution of Operational Art*. Martin van Creveld and John Andreas Olsen, eds. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
- “Clausewitz and Contemporary War.” In *Gneisenau Blätter. Technik - Innovation - Strategie*. Eberhard Birk, ed. Fürstfeldbruck: Gneisenau Gesellschaft der Offizierschule der Luftwaffe, 2010. pp 54-8.
- “Strategic Thought: The Relevance of Clausewitz.” In *Modern Warfare*, Ashgate Research Companion. George Kassimeris and John Buckley, eds. Farnham, Surrey, UK, and Burlington, Vermont, USA: Ashgate Publishing, 2010.
- Preparing for One War and Getting Another?* Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, 2010.
- “The Symmetries of Asymmetry.” In *Military Sociological Essays in Honor of Charles C. Moskos*. Giuseppe Caforio, ed. Bingley, UK: Emerald Group, 2009.
- “Changing and Enduring Aspects of Conflict.” In *Global Strategic Assessment 2009: America’s Security Role in a Changing World*. Patrick M. Cronin, ed. Washington, D.C.: National Defense University Press, 2009.
- “Clausewitz and the Nature of the War on Terror.” In *Clausewitz in the Twenty-first Century*. Hew Strachan, ed. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Wars of Ideas and the War of Ideas*. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, 2008.
- “Enduring Elements of Military Strategy.” In *The Impenetrable Fog of War: Reflections on Modern Warfare and Strategic Surprise*. Patrick M. Cronin, ed. Westport, Ct: Praeger Security International, 2008.
- “Helmuth Carl Bernard Graf von Moltke.” In *Chief of Staff: The Principal Officers Behind History’s Great Commanders*. Maj. Gen. David T. Zabecki, ed. Annapolis, Md.: Naval Institute Press, 2008. vol. I, pp. 89-103.
- “On the Clausewitz of the Cold War: Reconsidering the Primacy of Policy in *On War*.” *Armed Forces & Society* 34, no. 1 (October 2007): 90-108. Translation into German in “The Cold War Clausewitz: Reconsidering the Primacy of Policy in *On War*.” In *Clausewitz und der Staat*. Jan Willem Hönig and Andreas Herberg-Rothe, eds. Berlin: Stein. Forthcoming.

- “The Future of Military Theory: The Need for a Method of Verification.” In *On New Wars*. John Andreas Olsen, ed. Oslo: Norwegian Institute for Defense Studies, 2007. pp. 150-67.
- Transformation Myths*. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, 2006.
- “Survivre à l’ère de la guérilla: Le point de vue d’Antulio J. Echevarria, directeur de recherché de l’Institut d’études stratégiques du War College de l’US Army.” Interview in *Défense & Sécurité Internationale* no. 16 (Juin 2006): 44-45.
- “History and the Future of War.” *Historically Speaking*, “Future War Forum” with Peter Paret, Colin S. Gray, Jeremy Black, Andrew Bacevich, and T.X. Hammes (Jan-Feb 2006): 25-38; reprinted in *Recent Themes in Military History: Historians in Conversation*. Donald A. Yerxa, ed. Columbia: University of South Carolina Press, 2008; pp 69-72.
- “The Trouble with History in Military Education.” *Historically Speaking* (Sept-Oct 2005): 11-15.
- Fourth-Generation War and Other Myths*. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, 2005.
- “Principles of War or Principles of Battle?” In *Rethinking the Principles of War: An Anthology*. Washington, D.C.: Naval Historical Institute, October 2005.
- “The Trouble with History.” *Parameters* 35, no. 2 (Summer 2005): 78-90.
- “Deconstructing the Theory of Fourth-Generation War.” *Contemporary Security Policy* 26, no. 2 (August 2005): 233-41.
- “Transforming the Army’s Way of Battle.” In *The Future of the Army Profession: An Anthology*, 2nd Ed., New York: McGraw Hill, 2005.
- “Clio Confounded.” *Society for History in the Federal Government*. Occasional Papers, No. 5, May 2005, pp. 57-73.
- “Strategic Culture: More Problems than Prospects.” *Infinity Journal* no. 4 (Summer 2013): 9-15.
<http://www.infintyjournal.com>.
- “El Alamein, 1942: Rommel’s Anti-Climax.” *Infinity Journal* no. 1 (Fall 2012): 8-12.
<http://www.infintyjournal.com>.
- “Clausewitz’s Center of Gravity Legacy.” *Infinity Journal* Special Edition (Fall 2011): 4-7.
<http://www.infintyjournal.com>.
- “Reconsidering War’s Logic and Grammar.” *Infinity Journal* no. 2 (Spring 2011): 4-7.
<http://www.infintyjournal.com>.
- “Day of Battle: Mars-la-Tour, August 16, 1870.” In *Dominant Maneuver: An Anthology*. Richard Hooker, ed. Novato, Ca.: Presidio Press, 2005.
- “Fortune also Favors the Deliberate.” *Military History Quarterly* 16, no. 2 (Winter 2004): 34-45.
- Toward an American Way of War*. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, March 2004.
- “Center of Gravity: Recommendations for Joint Doctrine.” *Joint Forces Quarterly* no. 35 (Summer 2004): 10-18.
- Globalization and Homeland Security*. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, October 2003.
- The Interoperability of the Future Operational Concepts of NATO Forces*. June 2003. Completed with a NATO Fellowship Grant (formerly NATO Fulbright).
<http://www.nato.int/acad/fellow/01-03/f01-03.htm>.
- “Toward a Strategy of Positive Ends.” The Canadian Institute of Strategic Studies, No. 114. Toronto, Ontario, September 2003. Co-author BG (Ret.) Wass de Czege.

- “Reining-In the Center of Gravity Concept.” *Air & Space Power Journal* 17, no. 2 (Summer 2003): 87-97; reprinted as “‘Enlazando’ el Concepto del Centro de Gravedad.” *Air & Space Power Journal Español*, primer trimestre 2004, pp. 80-91.
- Globalization and the Nature of War*. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, March 2003.
- “Globalization and the Clausewitzian Nature of War.” *The European Legacy* 8, no. 3 (June 2003): 317-332.
- “Interdependent Maneuver for the 21st Century.” *Joint Forces Quarterly* (Spring 2003): 95-104.
- “Clausewitz’s Center of Gravity: It’s *Not* What We Thought.” *Naval War College Review* LVI, no. 1 (Winter 2003): 71-78. (Hugh G. Nott Prize, U.S. Naval War College)
- Clausewitz’s Center of Gravity: Changing Our Warfighting Doctrine—Again!* Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, September 2002.
- “Combining Firepower and Versatility: Remaking the ‘Arm of Decision’ before the Great War.” *Journal of The Royal United Services Institute for Defence Studies* 147, no. 3 (June 2002): 84-91.
- The Cult of the Offensive Revisited: Confronting Technological Change before the Great War.” *Journal of Strategic Studies* 25, no. 1 (March 2002): 199-214.
- “Rapid Decisive Operations: U.S. Operational Assumptions Regarding Future Warfare.” *Defence Studies* 2, no. 1 (Spring 2002): 127-138.
- “Toward a Strategy of Positive Ends.” *National Security Studies Quarterly* VIII, no. 1 (Winter 2002): 1-26. Co-authored BG (R) Wass de Czege.
- Rapid Decisive Operations: An Assumptions-based Critique*. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, November 2001.
- Toward A Strategy of Positive Ends*. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, September 2001. Co-author BG (Ret.) Huba Wass de Czege.
- “An Infamous Legacy: Schlieffen’s Military Theories Revisited.” *Army History* (Fall 2001): 1-8.
- “Schlieffen-Moltke Plan: A Domsday Machine?” In *History in Dispute*, June 2001.
- “The Strategy-Resource Mismatch.” *Armed Forces Journal International* (March 2001): 32-36. Co-author The Honorable Louis Caldera, Secretary of the U.S. Army.
- The Army and Homeland Security: A Strategic Perspective*. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, March 2001.
- “A New Strategy and Military Logic for the 21st Century.” In *Revising the Two MTW Force Shaping Paradigm: Issues and Alternatives U.S. Military Strategy*. Steve Metz, ed. Carlisle, Pa.: Strategic Studies Institute, November 2000. Co-author BG (Ret.) Huba Wass de Czege.
- “Precision Decisions: Four Propositions for the Quadrennial Defense Review.” *Armed Forces Journal International* (October 2000): 54-59. Co-author BG (Ret.) Huba Wass de Czege.
- “The Army After 2010: Insights for a Power-Projection Force.” *Military Review* (May-Jun 2000): 3-11. Co-author BG (Ret.) Huba Wass de Czege.
- “The Nature of Modern Conflict: Tomorrow’s Warfighting Challenges and the Moral Domain.” *Military Review* (March-April 2000): 33-38. Co-author Maj. Jake Biever. (*Contest Winner*)
- “Fusing Airpower and Land Power in the Twenty-First Century: Insights from the Army After Next.” *Airpower Journal* XIII, no. 3 (Fall 1999): 66-74.

- “Modern Warfare.” *Encyclopedia on War, Peace, & Conflict*. (Orlando, FL: Academic Press, June 1999). <http://208.164.121.55/reference/violence/vpcauth.htm>
- For General Reimer, Dennis J., Chief of Staff, U.S. Army, “Army After Next: Revolutionary Transformation.” *Strategic Review* (Spring 1999): 41-44.
- For General Reimer, Dennis J., Chief of Staff, U.S. Army, “Army After Next: Knowledge, Speed, and Power.” *Military Review* (May-June 1999): Special Insert, 2-7.
- “Landpower and Future Strategy: Insights from the Army After Next.” *Joint Forces Quarterly* no. 21 (Spring 1999): 62-9. Co-author BG (Ret.) Huba Wass de Czege.
- “Combining Tempo and Lethality: Achieving Decisive Victory in the 21st Century.” (*Parameters Landpower Essay Contest Winner*)
- “Tomorrow’s Army: The Challenge of Nonlinear Change.” *Parameters* (Autumn 1998): 85-98.
- “Strategic Preemption.” *Military Review* (March-April 1998): 10-4. Co-author BG Edward Buckley.
- “Optimizing Chaos: Embracing the Nonlinear Battlefield.” *Military Review* (October-November 1997): 21-8. (*Contest Winner*)
- “Dynamic Inter-Dimensionality: A Revolution in Military Theory.” *Joint Force Quarterly* no. 15 (Spring 1997): 29-36. (*Contest Winner*)
- “Heroic History and Vicarious War: Nineteenth-Century German Military History Writing.” *The Historian* 59, no. 3 (Spring 1997): 573-90.
- “General Staff Historian Hugo Freiherr von Freytag-Loringhoven and the Dialectics of German Military Thought.” *Journal of Military History* 60, no. 3 (July 1996): 471-94. (*Moncado Prize*)
- “Borrowing from the Master: Uses of Clausewitz in German Military Literature before the Great War.” *War in History* 3, no. 3 (July 1996): 274-92.
- “A Crisis in Warfighting: German Tactical Discussions in the Late Nineteenth Century.” *Militärgeschichtliche Mitteilungen* 55 (1996): 51-68.
- “A Wake for Clausewitz?—Not Yet!” *Special Warfare* 9 (August 1996): 30-35.
- “Anticipating the Future: New Perspectives on Prussian and Austrian War Planning.” *Parameters* XXVI, no. 2 (Summer 1996): 146-51.
- “Moltke and the German Military Tradition: His Theories and Legacies.” *Parameters* XXVI, no. 1 (Spring 1996): 91-99.
- “War, Politics, and RMA—The Legacy of Clausewitz.” *Joint Force Quarterly* no. 10 (Winter 1995/96): 76-80.
- “On the Brink of the Abyss: The Warrior Identity and German Military Thought before the Great War.” *War & Society* 13, no. 2 (October 1995): 23-40.
- “Clausewitz: Toward a Theory of Applied Strategy.” *Defense Analysis* 11, no. 3 (October 1995): 229-40.
- “The New Military Revolution: Post-Industrial Change.” *Parameters* XXII, no. 4 (Winter 1992-93): 70-79. Co-author LTC John Shaw.

TEACHING EXPERIENCE, COURSES TAUGHT:

History and Theory of War and Strategy (Clausewitz and various military theory lessons), U.S. Army War College, Seminar Historian, 5 years.

History of Military Thought and Theory (online course), designed and taught 16 semesters, Norwich University, VT.

History of Cavalry and Armor, 1 semester, U.S. Army Armor School, Ft. Knox, KY.

History of Imperial and Nazi Germany, Undergraduate Elective Course, 3 semesters, U.S. Military Academy.

World History, Undergraduate Survey Course, 5 semesters, U.S. Military Academy.

History of Germany and the Holocaust, Undergraduate Elective Course, 3 semesters, Mount Saint Mary College, Newburg, NY.

Invited Guest Lecturer/Presenter, since May 2000:

Recent Topics: American Way of War; New Wars and Nature of War; American Strategic Culture; Centers of Gravity; Asymmetric Warfare; Logic and Grammar of War.

Recent Venues: Oxford University; Cambridge University; University of Chicago; U.S. Air Force Command & Staff College; U.S. Marine Corps Command & Staff College; *Führungsakademie*, Hamburg; Norwegian Defense College, Oslo; Danish Royal Defense College, Copenhagen; Singapore; Seoul; Chinese Academy of Military Science, Beijing; Madrid; Stockholm; Canberra; Lycoming College, PA; U.S. Army Heritage & Education Center.

AWARDS AND RESEARCH FELLOWSHIPS/GRANTS:

Elihu Root Chair of Military Studies, U.S. Army War College, December 2012.

Oxford Visiting Research Fellowship, Nuffield College, Oxford University, 2011-12.

Madigan Book Awards, U.S. Army War College, 2001, 2007, 2008.

Madigan Article Awards, U.S. Army War College, 2001-05, 2007-12.

Captain Hugh G. Nott Prize (2d Place), U.S. Naval War College, 2003.

Parameters Landpower Essay Contests, First Place, U.S. Army War College, 1998, 2005.

NATO (Fulbright) Fellowship, 2001-02.

Phi Alpha Theta Society, Best First Book Award, 2002.

Essay Contest, First Place, *Joint Force Quarterly*, 1997, 2000.

Moncado Prize, Society for Military History, 1996.

U.S. Military Academy Research Grants, 1992-94.