

**Patrick Keo Clifton Bratton, Ph.D.**  
Associate Professor of National Security and Strategy  
Department of National Security and Strategy

**EDUCATION:**

The Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, Ph.D. Politics “Distinction” on Dissertation “Distinction” on Ph.D. Comprehensive Exam <i>Fields:</i> International Relations, Comparative Politics, and Political Theory	2007
The Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, MA Politics “Distinction” on MA Comprehensive Exam	2003
University of Rennes 2, France, <i>Maîtrise Histoire</i>	2002
University of Wales, Aberystwyth, United Kingdom, MScEcon Strategic Studies	2000
University of Alaska, Fairbanks, BA History, minor Political Science	1997

**PH.D. DISSERTATION:**

“Securing Long-Term vs. Short-Term Positive Outcomes through Coercion”  
Adviser: Professor Wallace Thies

**RESEARCH INTERESTS:**

Coercion and Compellence  
Indian Security Policymaking and Sino-Indian Relations  
Organizations and Strategic Culture  
IR and Security in Asia  
Seapower and Maritime Security

**PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE:**

Associate Professor: Department of National Security and Strategic Studies, US Army War College, Carlisle Barracks, PA, September 2016-Present

Associate Professor: Department of History and International Studies, Hawai`i Pacific University, Honolulu, HI, August 2011-September 2016

Assistant Professor: College of International Studies, Hawai`i Pacific University, Honolulu, HI, August 2006-11.

Department Chair, Department of History and International Studies, September 2015-Present

Acting Department Chair, Department of Social Sciences, February-July 2015.

Director, Diplomacy and Military Studies program: HPU, February 2011-August 2014.

Program Chair, Political Science and International Relations: Department of International Studies, HPU, August 2008-May 2012.

Fleet Seminar Professor Naval War College (US): August 2014-June 2016

Lecturer: The Department of Political Science, Washington College, Chestertown, MD, August 2005-May 2006.

Adjunct Instructor: The Department of Politics, The Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, January-July 2005.

Research Assistant: The National War College, National Defense University, Washington, DC, October 2003-July 2005.

Teaching Assistant: The Department of Politics, The Catholic University of America, Washington, DC, August 2003-May 2004.

## **FELLOWSHIPS AND GUEST TEACHING**

Visiting Fellow, Institut de Recherche Stratégique de l'École Militaire (IRSEM), Fellowship, Paris, France, Oct.-Dec. 2012

Research on Indian strategic posture and Sino-Indian relations.

Associated Professor, American Graduate School, Paris, France, Sept.-Dec. 2012

Taught graduate IR course to MA students.

Visiting Professor, University of Ljubljana, Department of Defence Studies, Slovenia, Nov-Dec 2010.

Gave lectures on military history, and security/strategic studies to undergraduate and graduate students.

Visiting International Fellow, Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses (IDSA), Delhi, India, September-November 2009, and June-July 2011.

Research on Indian strategic issues and higher defense reform; and taught course on research design and policy writing to IDSA Research Fellows.

## **BOOKS:**

*The Triumph of Neptune? Seapower and the Asia-Pacific: Adjusting to New Realities* (Routledge, 2011, reissue paperback 2013), joint editor with Geoffrey Till, and the following chapters:

“The US as a Pacific Power.”

(With Geoffrey Till) “Conclusion.”

## **ARTICLES AND BOOK CHAPTERS:**

(with Carl Schuster), “The Rise of India as a Maritime Power?” (in progress)

“Imaging Defence Reform: Constructivism and Indian Security Policy” (in progress)

(with Raj Shukla) “Coping with China: Indian Security Perceptions of a Rising China,” in *Stratégie, Puissance et Influence Chinoises depuis la Guerre Froide*, ed. Pierre Journoud (L’Harmattan: 2015, forthcoming).

(with Jessie H. Ryou) "Himalayan Rivalry: Sino-Indian Security Competition in the Cold War," for *China and International Security: History, Strategy, and 21st Century Policy* ed. Donovan Chau, (ABC-CLIO: 2014).

"The Creation of Indian Integrated Commands: Organizational Learning and the Andaman and Nicobar Command," *Strategic Analysis* (Special Issue on the Indian Ocean Region), 36, no. 3 (2012): 440-60.

(With Wallace Thies), "When Governments Collide in the South Atlantic: Britain Coerces Argentina during the Falklands War," *Comparative Strategy* 30, no. 1 (Winter 2011): 1-27.

"Franco-American Relations and Implications for the Pacific," *Revue Juridique Polynésienne*, Special Issue on "Governance and Self-Reliance in Pacific Island Societies: Comparative Studies" (Oct. 2010).

"Signals and Orchestration: India's Use of Compellence during the 2001-02 Crisis," *Strategic Analysis*, 34, no. 4 (July 2010).

"Janis's Groupthink" Entry in the *Oxford International Encyclopedia of Peace*, ed. Nigel Young (Oxford University Press: 2009).

(With Harvey Rishikof) "11/9-9/11: The Brave New World Order: Peace Through Law-Beyond Power Politics, Or Peace Through Empire-Rationale Strategy and Reasonable Policy," *Villanova Law Review*, 50 (Oct. 2005): 655-83.

"Coming to Terms: When Does Coercion Lead to Positive Long-Term Outcomes?" *Naval War College Review*, 58, no. 3 (Summer 2005): 99-120.

(With Wallace Thies) "When Governments Collide in the Taiwan Strait," *Journal of Strategic Studies*, 27, no. 4 (December 2004), 556-84.

"A Coherent Theory of Coercion? The Writings of Robert Pape," *Comparative Strategy* 22, no. 3 (Oct.-Dec. 2003): 355-72.

"France and the Revolution in Military Affairs," *Contemporary Security Policy* 23, no. 2 (August 2002): 87-112.

## **JOURNALISM AND COMMENTARIES:**

"Overview of the Diplomatic Landscape," *AGS-ISR: "Traditional and Innovative Forms of Diplomacy,"* 1, no. 1 (2015).

"Cautious Optimism? What to Expect from Modi's India," *PacNet*, no. 50, Pacific Forum-CSIS, 3 July 2014.

"An American Perspective on India's Defence Reforms," *South Asia Monitor*, 18 August 2011 (<http://southasiamonitor.org/detail.php?type=article&nid=1013>)

**POLICY BRIEFS:**

(with Carl Schuster) *Sea Strangulation: How the United States has Become Vulnerable to Chinese Maritime Coercion*, 2015. For the International Association of Masters, Mates and Pilots.

**ACADEMIC CONFERENCES:**

“Paradigm Shifts and Defense Reforms: The Case of India,” International Society for Military Sciences Annual Conference, Helsinki, Finland, 14 November 2015.

“Global Trends in Future War and Indian Defense Reforms,” International Security and Arms Control/International Security Studies Section Annual Conference, Springfield, MA, 9 October 2015.

“Defense Reforms in a Rising India: An Organizational and Normative Shift towards Power Projection?” Joint FLASCO-ISA Conference, Buenos Aires, Argentina, 25 July 2014.

“Organizational Learning and Defense Reform in India,” International Society for Military Sciences Annual Conference, Copenhagen, Denmark, 13 November 2013.

“Social Learning and Defence Reform in India: the Case of the Andaman and Nicobar Command,” Presentation at the ISA Global South Conference, Menton, France, 1 December 2012.

“India’s Use of Coercive Diplomacy in the 2001-02 Indo-Pakistani Crisis,” Association for Asian Studies Annual Conference, Honolulu, HI, 3 April 2011.

“India’s Use of Coercive Diplomacy in the 2001-02 Indo-Pakistani Crisis,” International Security and Arms Control/International Security Studies Section Annual Conference, Providence, RI, 15 October 2010.

Organized and Coordinated Conference, “Maritime Power and the Asia-Pacific,” with Geoffrey Till of the Corbett Centre (King’s College, London), Honolulu, HI, 26-28 August 2009.

- Discussant on two panels: Seapower and Globalization, and Other Maritime Powers II.

“Teaching Franco-American Relations and Implications for the Pacific,” Seminar on New Approaches to Governance and Self-Reliance in Pacific Island Society, East-West Center, Honolulu, HI, 22 January 2009.

Organized and Coordinated Conference “Northeast Asian Security Issues,” with Carlos Juarez (HPU), and the Korean Economic Institute (KEI), Honolulu, HI, 3-5 March 2008.

“Fostering Ties between Hawai`i and Pacific Island States and Territories,” Conférence sur l’avenir des pays et états insulaires du Pacifique, La Sorbonne: Paris IV, Paris, France, 25 October 2007.

“The Effects of Governmental Structure on Coercion,” International Security and Arms Control/International Security Studies Annual Conference, Montreal, Canada, 19 October 2007.

“Short-Term vs. Long-Term Positive Outcomes in Coercion: The Cases of Laos and the Cuban Missile Crisis,” International Studies Association-West, Annual Conference, Las Vegas, NV, 29 September 2006.

“The Benchmark: Coercion and the Cuban Missile Crisis,” International Studies Association-West, Annual Conference, Las Vegas, NV, 1 October 2005.

Discussant, Paradigms in International Relations, International Studies Association-West, Annual Conference, Las Vegas, NV, 1 October 2005.

Chair and Discussant, East Asian Foreign Policy, Midwest Political Science Association, Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 9 April 2005.

Chair and Discussant, Institutions, Organizations, and Security, Midwest Political Science Association, Annual Meeting, Chicago, IL, 9 April 2005.

Chair and Discussant, Allies in an Age of Terror, International Studies Association, Annual Conference, Honolulu, HI, 4 March 2005.

“Successful Coercion or Foreign Policy Disaster? The 1961-62 Laos Crisis,” International Studies Association, Annual Conference, Honolulu, HI, 3 March 2005.

“When Governments Collide in the Taiwan Strait: Part II,” International Studies Association-West, Annual Conference, Las Vegas, NV, 2 October 2004.

Discussant, The Non-Proliferation Regime and Disarmament, International Studies Association-West, Annual Conference, Las Vegas, NV, 2 October 2004.

“When Governments Collide in the Taiwan Strait: Part I,” Mid-West Political Science Association, Annual Conference, Chicago, IL, 18 April 2004.

“Coming to Terms: When Does Coercion Lead to Positive Long-Term Outcomes?” Northeastern Political Science Association, Annual Conference, Philadelphia, PA, 6 November 2003.

Chair and Discussant, War, Rebellion and Terrorism, New York State Political Science Association, Annual Conference, Wagner College, NY, 12 April 2003.

“France and the RMA,” Society for Military History, Annual Conference, Calgary, Alberta, Canada, 6 May 2001.

### **INVITED LECTURES:**

“US as a Pacific Power: Managing East Asia,” to Center for East Asian Studies, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, Delhi, India, 10 March 2016.

“US Policies and the Malay and Indonesian Security Environment,” for 3rd Brigade Combat Team, 25th Infantry Division, Schofield Barracks, HI, 24 June 2015.

“Indian Foreign and Security Policy under Modi,” to Naval Post-Graduate School (NPS) Foreign Area Officer Course, Tokyo, Japan, 11 June 2015.

“US as a Pacific Power,” Institute of Foreign Policy Studies (University of Calcutta), Kolkata, 8 June 2015.

- “US as a Pacific Power,” Maulana Abul Kalam Azad Institute of Asian Studies (MAKAIAS), Kolkata, India 5 June 2015.
- “US Maritime and Smart Power in the Indo-Pacific,” Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, Delhi, India, 1 June 2015.
- “US in the Asia-Pacific,” Indian Council of World Affairs, Delhi, India, 28 May 2015.
- “Institutional and Constitutional Framework of US Foreign Policy,” for International Visitor Leadership Program, *US Foreign Policy: A Project for Thailand*, Honolulu, HI, 4 December 2014.
- “India & the South Asian Geostrategic Landscape,” *US Army Pacific Seminar: Engagements in the Indo-Asia Pacific Region*, for United States Army Pacific (USARPAC) Commander and Staff, Honolulu, HI 4-6 November 2014.
- “US Strategic Interests and the Indian Geostrategic Environment,” and “Negotiating Historical Memories, Cultural Diversity and National Identity in India,” for 1<sup>st</sup> Stryker Brigade, 25<sup>th</sup> Infantry Division, Fort Wainwright, AK, 8-9 September 2014.
- “Looking Out from South Block: Changing Indian Security Perspectives and Sino-Indian Relations,” to Naval Post-Graduate School (NPS) Foreign Area Officer Course, Honolulu, 19 June 2014.
- “Security Threats and Civil-Military Relations in Thailand,” to 3rd Squadron, 4th Cavalry Regiment, Schofield Barracks, HI, 7 May 2014.
- “US as a Pacific Power: Hawaii’s Role in Global Security,” HPU Science-Pub, 28 April, 2014.
- Discussant, “NIDS China Security Report 2013,” East-West Center, 24 February 2014.
- “Sino-Indian Security Issues,” Virginia Military Institute (VMI), 22 March 2013.
- “The US Fiscal Cliff and Sino-Indian Relations,” La Sorbonne, Paris, France, 11 December 2012.
- “Coping with China? Indian Security Perceptions of a Rising China,” Presentation at the American Graduate School in Paris, France, 9 November 2012.
- “The Future of the US as an Indo-Pacific Power,” Regional Centre for Strategic Studies (RCSS), Colombo, Sri Lanka, 28 March 2012.
- “Sino-Indian Security Relations in the Cold War,” Institute for Chinese Studies (ICS), Delhi, India, 27 March 2012.
- “Changing Indian Security Perspectives: Shifting from Pakistan to India,” Presentation at Centre d’Études d’Histoire de la Défense (CEHD), Paris, France, 25 November 2011.
- “Theory and Practice of Coercive Diplomacy,” Presentation at the American Graduate School in Paris, France, 22 March 2011.
- “Sino-Indian Relations: Chindia or Chasing the Dragon?” Presentation to Club ProBus of Paris, Paris, France, 14 December 2010.
- “Geopolitics of the Asia-Pacific,” Presentation for Slovenian Command and Staff College, Maribor, Slovenia, 29 November 2010.

“India’s Use of Coercive Diplomacy in the 2001-02 Indo-Pakistani Crisis,” Presentation at the Institute for World Studies, Takushoku University, Tokyo, Japan, 10 June 2010.

“Coercive Diplomacy in the Asia-Pacific,” Presentation at the Graduate Institute for International Affairs, Waseda University, Tokyo, Japan, 9 June 2010.

“India’s Use of Coercive Diplomacy in the 2001-02 Indo-Pakistani Crisis,” Presentation at the National Institute for Defence Studies (NIDS), Tokyo, Japan, 9 June 2010.

“Theory and Practice of Coercive Diplomacy,” Presentation at NIDS, Tokyo, Japan, 8 June 2010.

Internal Discussant, for Seminar Paper by Shanthie D’Souza, “Af-Pak Strategy and India’s Role in Afghanistan,” IDSA Fellows Seminar, New Delhi, India, 22 January 2010.

Internal Discussant, for Seminar Paper by Col. Raj Shukla, “Civil Military Relations,” IDSA Fellows Seminar, New Delhi, India, 15 January 2010.

“Mixed Messages: India’s Use of Coercive Diplomacy in the 2001-02 Crisis,” Fellows Seminar, Institute for Defence Studies and Analyses, New Delhi, India, 13 November 2009.

Member of Roundtable, “Perspectives from Academia,” IDSA Seminar on Upgrading India’s Think Tanks, New Delhi, India, 11 November 2009.

“Political Structures and Coercive Signalling,” Presentation at the Observer Research Foundation (ORF), New Delhi, India, 27 October 2009.

Internal Discussant, for Seminar Paper by Col. Ali Ahmed, “Limitation in Nuclear War: Doctrinal Implications for India of Pakistani Nuclear Use,” IDSA Fellows Seminar, New Delhi, India, 23 October 2009.

“Political Structures and Coercive Signalling,” Presentation at the Institute for Peace and Conflict Studies (IPCS), New Delhi, India, 21 October 2009.

“The Effects of Governmental Structure on Coercive Signaling,” Presentation at the Centre for International Politics, Organization and Disarmament, School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi, India, 30 September 2009.

#### **MEDIA APPEARANCES:**

Host, *Global Connections* (TV), September 2015-Present.

Interviewed, “Current Developments in India and Europe,” *Global Connections* (TV), 30 July 2015.

Interviewed, “Trade Ministers Meet, Protesters Converge on Maui,” *Hawaii News Now* (TV), 29 July 2015.

“International Updates with Chris Aguinaldo, Patrick Bratton and Kira Vinke,” *Global Connections* (TV), 26 February 2015.

“Let’s Cry for Argentina,” *Global Connections* (TV), 31 July 2014.

“India Decides: 2014 Election,” *Global Connections* (TV), 9 April 2014.

“Crisis in Ukraine,” *Global Connections* (TV), 6 March 2014.

ThinkTech Hawaii, Interviewed for piece on “Fencing in Hawaii” (TV), 1 Sept. 2013.

“Navy Release EIS on Training and Testing,” Interview by *Hawai`i News Now* (TV), 30 August 2013.

“Obama Debates Military Force Against Syria” Interview by *Hawai`i News Now* (TV), 30 August 2013.

“Implications of the Delhi Gang Rape Case,” Interview with Jay Fidell, *Asia In Review* (Radio), 3 January 2013.

“Implications of Bin Laden’s Death,” Interview by *Hawai`i News Now* (TV), 3 May 2011.

“Is India Really a Global Player?” Interview with William Sharp, *Asia in Review* (TV), 29 April 2010.

“Expert Talks About North Korea Threat,” Interview with Howard Dicus on *Sunrise*, KGMB (CBS, TV) Morning Show, 19 June 2009.

“Hawai`i and France,” interviewed by Al Adams, *Business Beyond the Reef*, Hawai`i Public Radio, 25 September 2007.

Interviewed and quoted in *Voice of America*, *LA Times*, *Caixin Media* (China), *Civil Beat*, *Hawai`i News Now* (TV), and *The Star-Advertiser*.

#### **WORKSHOPS:**

“Sea Change: Evolving Maritime Geopolitics in the Indo-Pacific Region,” Observer Research Foundation, Delhi, India 13 June 2014.

“Texas A&M University Assessment Conference,” College Station, TX, 16-18 February 2014.

“Maritime Cooperation in the Indo-Pacific Region: China, India and US Perspectives,” APCSS Workshop, Honolulu, HI, 21-23 May 2013.

“Young Scholars Delegation,” Republic of China (Taiwan), 23-30 June 2012.

“Strategic Partnership Forum: A Pragmatic Look at the Application of Smart Power in the Asia-Pacific Region,” Pacific Forum-CSIS and Booz Allen and Hamilton, Honolulu, HI, 1-2 November 2011.

“Building Resilient Communities: The Role of Technology in Sustained International Development,” sponsored by the Center for Excellence in Disaster Management and Humanitarian Response (Honolulu, HI), San Diego, CA, 27-30 July 2009.

“Third Annual ODNI Intelligence Community Centers of Academic Excellence Summer Seminar,” Office of the Director of National Intelligence (ODNI), College Park, MD, 24-26 July 2007.

**ACADEMIC SERVICE:**

**HPU:**

Program Review Chair for both MA Diplomacy and Military Studies, and BA Political Science programs, 2007-Present (BAPS) and 2012-Present (MADMS)

Program Chair for both BA International Relations and BA Political Science programs, 2008-2012

Program Review Chair for BA International Relations, 2007-12

Supervision of MA theses, 2006-Present (total of over 40 theses)

Member, Faculty Development Committee, 2014-15

Member, CHSS Reorganization Committee, 2014-15

Member, Distance Learning Sub-Committee of University WASC Reaccreditation Committee, 2013-14

Member, Strategic Planning Task Force: Markets, Places, and Program, 2011-12

    Lead for sub-group on Program Development

Diplomacy and Military Studies Hiring Committee, 2007, 2008, and 2011 (Chair)

French Language Hiring Committee, 2011

Anthropology Hiring Committee, 2009

Library Liaison for Department, 2006-Present

NEH Faculty Development Grant Committee, 2008, 2010 and 2013

Political Science Representative to Department Curriculum Committee, 2007-2009

Department Representative to Learning Resources Committee, 2007-2008

**AWARDS:**

DMS Faculty Service Award, 2011, 2012, and 2015

National Endowment for the Humanities Faculty Development Grant, 2009, 2010, 2011, 2013, 2014: to fund research in India

Visiting Fellow, Institute for Defence Studies and Analysis, Delhi, India, September-November 2009, and June-July 2011

CHSS Faculty Scholarship Program Grant, 2013, 2014, and 2015: funding research travel

Trustees' Scholarly Endeavors Program: 2006, 2008, 2009, 2010, and 2012: Faculty development grants to help support writing and publications

Faculty Development Grant, HPU, 2006, 2007, 2010, 2013, and 2014: Funding for travel to academic conferences to give papers

Semi-Finalist, HPU Trustees' Award for Teaching Excellence, 2009

“Distinction” on Ph.D. comprehensive exams and dissertation

**MEMBERSHIPS:**

Member, International Institute for Strategic Studies (UK), 2007-Present

Associate Member, Corbett Center for Maritime Policy Studies (UK), 2010-Present

Member, International Studies Association, 2004-Present

- International Security Studies Section, 2005-Present

Member, American Political Science Association, 2001-Present

- International Security and Arms Control Section, 2005-Present
- Committee for the Analysis of Military Operations and Strategy, 2007-Present

Member, Center for International Maritime Security, 2015-Present

Member, Society for Military History, 1995-Present

Member, Pi Sigma Alpha, 2004-Present

Member, Pacific and Asian Affairs Council, Honolulu, 2006-Present

Member, Alliance Française of Hawai`i, 2006-Present

**LANGUAGES:**

French, good proficiency, Practical Certificate in the French Language, 2001

Hindi, beginning