

ROBERT CRAIG NATION

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SENIOR PROFESSOR AND RESEARCHER

Senior Professor with extensive teaching experience on the undergraduate, graduate and professional levels. Areas of expertise span History and International Relations with special emphasis on Eurasian and European Studies, Security Studies, and contemporary world politics. Committed to cross-disciplinary scholarship. Demonstrated accomplishment as a researcher with numerous publications. Accomplished instructor with many teaching awards. Considerable international experience. Works simultaneously in areas of professional military education, graduate and undergraduate education. **Citizenship:** U.S.A. **Languages:** Active French, German, Italian, Russian, Serbo-Croatian.

CURRENT OCCUPATION

Professor of Strategy and Russian and Eurasian Studies (1996 to Present)

U. S. Army War College, Department of National Security and Strategy – Carlisle Barracks, Pennsylvania

Phone: (717) 961-2028 – Fax (717) 245-3530 – Email: r.c.nation.civ@mail.mil

EDUCATION

Ph.D. in Russian and Modern European History – Duke University – Durham, NC

B.A. in History and Political Science – Villanova University – Villanova, PA

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

Professor of Strategy and Director, European and Eurasian Studies – U.S. Army War College (1996-present)

U.S. State Department Chair in European and Eurasian Studies – U.S. Marine Corps War College, Marine Corps University, Quantico, Virginia, 1999-2014

Visiting Lecturer (annual) – NATO Defense College, Rome, Italy (1984-1996)

Associate Professor of International Relations and Director, Russian Area and East European Studies Program – The Johns Hopkins University Paul H. Nitze School of Advanced International Studies, Bologna Center (1986-1996)

Distinguished Visiting Professor – Duke University (1990-1991)

Lecturer in International Relations – Faculté de droit et des sciences économiques et sociales, University of Fribourg, Fribourg, Switzerland (1986-1989)

Resident Fellow and Visiting Associate Professor – Peace Studies Program and Department of Government at Cornell University, Ithaca, New York, (1984-1986)

Resident and Visiting Lecturer, Center for East-Central European and Balkan Studies (Centro per l'Europa Centro Orientale e Balcanica), University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy, 1992-present.

Lecturer in Soviet Politics – U.S. Army Russian Institute, Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Federal Republic of Germany (1980-1984)

Assistant Professor of International Relations – University of Southern California School of International Relations, Graduate Program in Germany (1979-1984)

Visiting Assistant Professor – The University of Maryland at College Park, Department of History (1976-1978)

Visiting Assistant Professor – Duke University, Department of History (1975-1976)

GRANTS & RESEARCH ENGAGEMENTS

International Research and Exchange Board Research Fellow – “Human Rights at War” (2008-2010)
Institute for National Security Studies Research Grant – “Russian National Security Policy” (2005)
Institute for National Security Studies Research Grant – “The NATO-Russian Council” (2004)
Fiscal Research Grant – “Russia’s Relations with NATO,” Research and Publications Board, U.S. Army War College (2002)
Temporal Research Grant – “War in the Balkans,” Research and Publications Board, U.S. Army War College (2001)
Institute for National Security Studies Grant, “The Implications of the Kosovo Conflict for NATO,” (1999-2000)
Institute for National Security Studies Grant, “NATO Enlargement: Implications for Central and Eastern Europe,” (1997-1998)
Sloan Fellow, Peace Studies Program, Cornell University (1984-1986)
Research Fellow – University of Southern California School of International Relations (1982)
Hoover Fellow, Hoover Institution, Stanford University (1974)

AWARDS & AFFILIATIONS

Elihu Root Chair in Military Studies – U.S. Army War College
Resident Fellow – The Clarke Forum for Contemporary Issues, Dickinson College (1996-1997; 2000-2002)
Senior Fellow – Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council (1998-2000)
USIA Speaker and Specialist Grants – United States Information Service (Italy) (1997-1999)
Eisenhower Foundation Fellow – Emerging Democracies Program, East-Central Europe (1996)
Distinguished Visiting Professor, Duke University (1990-1991)
Sloan Fellowship – Cornell University Department of Government and Peace Studies Program (1984-1986)
Hoover Institution Fellowship, Hoover Institution, Palo Alto, California (1974)
James B. Duke Fellowship in Slavic Studies – Duke University (1968-1975)
University Scholarship – Villanova University (1964-1968)
Phi Beta Kappa – Duke University

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Historical Association
Association for Slavic, Eastern European, and Eurasian Studies (ASEEES)
Association for the Study of Nationality
Association of the U.S. Army
International Studies Association
World Affairs Council
Academic Council (Comitato Scientifico), Center for East-Central European and Balkan Studies (Centro per l’Europa Centro Orientale e Balcanica), University of Bologna, Bologna, Italy (1992-present)
Co-Chair, Partnership for Peace Consortium of Defense Academies and Security Studies Institutes , South Caucasus and Black Sea Area Working Group, 2014-present

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATION CONT'D

Co-Chair, Partnership for Peace Consortium of Defense Academies and Security Studies Institutes, Regional Stability in the Greater Black Sea Area Working Group (2009-2014)

Referee, Thalen Prize (American Historical Association Writing Award) (2007-2014)

Co-editor, *Defence Studies* (UK) and *Southeastern Europe*. (Sofia),

Member, Editorial Board, *Strategic Monitor* (Bucharest) (2009-present)

Member, Editorial Board, *Europa, Europe* (Rome) (1990-1998)

Member, Editorial Board, *Studies in Comparative Communism* (Los Angeles) (1978-1994)

PROFESSIONAL PUBLICATIONS

BOOKS

Shaping South East Europe's Security Community for the Twenty First Century, Basingstoke: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2012 (edited with Sharyl Cross, Savo Kentera and Radovan Vukadinović).

Security in the West: Evolution of a Concept, Milan: Vita e Pensiero, 2009 (with Giampiero Giacomello).

War on War (revised edition), Chicago: Haymarket Press, 2009.

Regional Cooperation, Peace Enforcement, and the Role of Treaties in the Balkans, Ravenna: Longo Editore, 2007 (edited with Milica Uvalić).

War in the Balkans, 1991-2002, Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, 2003, and trade edition, *War in the Balkans 1991-2002*, Honolulu: University Press of the Pacific, 2004.

Reflections on the Balkan Wars: Ten Years After the Break-up of Yugoslavia, Basingstoke: Palgrave Press, 2003 (edited with Jeffrey Morton).

The Yugoslav War and Its Implications for International Relations, Ravenna: Longo Editore, 1998.

Turkey between East and West: New Challenges for a Rising Regional Power, Boulder: Westview Press, 1996 (edited with Vojtech Mastny).

The Cominform: Minutes of the Three Conferences, 1947/1948/1949, Milan: Fondazione Feltrinelli, 1994 (editor).

Black Earth, Red Star: A History of Soviet Security Policy, 1917-1991, Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 1992.

War On War: Lenin, the Zimmerwald Left, and the Origins of Communist Internationalism, Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1989.

The Soviet Impact in Africa, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1984 (edited with Mark V. Kauppi).

The Soviet Union and the Middle East in the 1980s, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1983 (edited with Mark V. Kauppi).

MONOGRAPHS AND OCCASIONAL PAPERS

Russia in East Asia: Aspirations and Limitations, Carlisle: Strategic Studies Institute, 2010.

The Law of War and the Yugoslav Wars of Secession, Washington, D.C.: International Research and Exchange Board, 2008.

Beyond the Cold War: Change and Continuity in US-Russian Relations, (with Michael McFaul), Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, 2008.

MONOGRAPHS AND OCCASIONAL PAPERS CONT'D

Russian Security Strategy under Putin: U.S. and Russian Perspectives (with Dmitri Trenin), Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, 2007.

Russia, the U.S., and the Caucasus, Carlisle, PA, Strategic Studies Institute, 2007.

NATO's Relations with Russia and Ukraine, Brussels: Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council, 2000.

Russian Security Strategy under Putin: U.S. and Russian Perspectives (with Dmitri Trenin), Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, 2007.

Russia, the U.S., and the Caucasus, Carlisle, PA, Strategic Studies Institute, 2007.

NATO's Relations with Russia and Ukraine, Brussels: Euro-Atlantic Partnership Council, 2000.

Beyond the Cold War: Change and Continuity in US-Russian Relations, (with Michael McFaul), Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, 1997.

Power Politics in the Modern Age: The European State System, 1648-1789, Bologna: The Johns Hopkins University Occasional Papers in International Relations, 1996.

Political Differentiation in Eastern Europe since 1989, Bologna: The Johns Hopkins University Occasional Papers in International Relations, 1992.

Conflict Reduction in Regional Conflicts: Restructuring Soviet-American Relations in the Third World, Washington, DC: SAIS Studies in Conflict Management, 1990.

Soviet Conceptualizations of the Iranian Revolution, Pittsburgh: Carl Beck Papers, 1985.

ARTICLES

"Russia and the Balkans, *Connections: The Quarterly Journal*, vol.14, no. 2, Spring 2015.

"From Yugoslavia to the Western Balkans," *Southeastern Europe*, vol. 38, nos. 2/3, 2014.

"The Yugoslav Wars of Secession and the International War Convention," in Matthew Evangelista and Nina Tannenwald, eds., *Human Rights at War: The Geneva Conventions and Contemporary Warfare and Armed Conflict*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

"Protracted Conflict in the Caucasus," in Marco Valigi, ed., *Caspian Security Issues: Conflicts, Cooperation and Energy Supply*, Rome: Epoke, 2014.

"I conflitti irrisolti del Caucaso," in Marco Valigi, ed., *Il Caspio: Sicurezza, conflitti e risorse energetiche*, Rome: Editori Gius. Laterze & Figli, 2014.

"The Challenges of International Crime and Corruption," (with Konstantin Samofalov and Petar Turčinović) in Sharyl Cross, Savo Kentera, Radovan Vukadinović and R. Craig Nation, eds., *Shaping South East Europe's Security Community for the Twenty First Century*, Basingstoke: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2012.

"Conclusion," in Sharyl Cross, Savo Kentera, Radovan Vukadinović and R. Craig Nation, eds., *Shaping South East Europe's Security Community for the Twenty First Century*, Basingstoke: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2012.

"Reset or Rerun? Sources of Discord in U.S.-Russian Relations," *Communist and Post-Communist Studies*, vol. 30, 2012.

"The U.S. and the Wider Black Sea Area," in Sergei Konoplyov, ed., *Harvard University Black Sea Security Program Yearbook*, Cambridge MA: Harvard University Press, 2012 .

"The U.S. and the Stabilization of the Adriatic-Black Sea Corridor," in Dušan Janić, ed., *Southeastern Europe after Kosovo: Regional and Global Perspectives*, Ravenna: Longo Editore, 2012.

"Inter-Alliance Politics: Italian-American Relations, 1946-2010," in Giampiero Giacomello and Bertjan Verbeek, eds., J. A. Verbeek, eds., *Italy's Foreign Policy in the Twenty-First Century: The New Assertiveness of an Aspiring Middle Power*, Lanham, MD: Lexington Books, 2011.

ARTICLES CONT'D

“Promoting Joint Staff and Interegency Cooperation in the Armed Forces of Montenegro” (with Bernard Griffard), Center for Strategic Leadership Issue Paper vol. 6-11, Carlisle, PA: Center for Strategic Leadership, March 2011).

“NATO in Southeastern Europe: A Source of Stability?” *Southeastern Europe*, vol. 34, no. 2, 2010.

“Redémarrage des relations russo-américaines: Premiers résultats,” *Russie Visions* no. 53, Paris: IFRI, July 2010, and “Rossiisko-amerikanskije otnosheniia: Pervye rezul'taty ‘perezagruzki,” *Russie Vision* no 53, July 2010.

“Interview with Mr. Gjorge Ivanov, President of the Republic of Macedonia” (Interview and Response), *Southeastern Europe*, vol. 34, no. 1, 2010.

Entries for Imperialism, Internationalism, Revisionism, Warfare, Zimmerwald Movement, in Silvio Pons and Robert Service, eds., *Dictionary of Communism*, Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2010.

“Security in the West: History of a Concept.” in Giampiero Giacomello and R. Craig Nation, *Security in the West: Evolution of a Concept*, Milan: Vita e Pensiero, 2009.

“Resetting U.S.-Russian Relations,” in Lloyd Richmond, ed., *American Foreign Policy: Regional Perspectives*, Newport, RI: Naval War College, 2009.

“Programming Armageddon: Warsaw Pact War Planning, 1968-1985,” in Leopoldo Nuti, ed., *The Crisis of Détente in Europe: From Helsinki to Gorbachev, 1975-1987*, London: Routledge, 2009.

“Preparing for NATO Missions: Integrated Force Planning in the Albanian Armed Forces,” Center for Strategic Leadership Issue Paper vol. 12-09 (with Bernard Grioffard and James Shufelt, Jr.), Carlisle, PA: Center for Strategic Leadership, 2009.

“National Power,” in J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., ed., *The U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Issues*, Carlisle: Strategic Studies Institute, 2008.

“Security in the Balkans: Problems and Prospects,” in *Regional Cooperation, Peace Enforcement, and the Role of Treaties in the Balkans*, Ravenna: Longo Editore, 2007.

“Thucydides and Contemporary Strategy,” in J. Boone Bartholomees, Jr., ed., *U.S. Army War College Guide to National Security Policy and Strategy*, 2nd ed., Carlisle: Strategic Studies Institute, 2006.

“The New International Relations of Central and Eastern Europe,” in Mario Zucconi, ed., *Post-Communist Transition in Europe and its Broader International Implications*, Ravenna: Longo Editore, 2004.

“Regional Studies in a Global Age,” in J. Boone Bartholopmees, Jr., ed., *U.S. Army Guide to National Security Policy and Strategy*, Carlisle: Strategic Studies Institute, 2004.

“The Balkan Wars and the International War Convention,” in R. Craig Nation and Jeffrey Morton, eds., *Reflections on the Balkan Wars: Ten Years after the Break-up of Yugoslavia*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Press, 2003.

“Military Contributions to Regional Stability,” in Susan Woodward, ed., *From the Adriatic to the Caucasus: Viable Dynamics of Stabilization*, Rome: FrancAngeli, 2003.

“Military Contributions to Regional Stability,” in Susan Woodward, ed., *From the Adriatic to the Caucasus: Viable Dynamics of Stabilization*, Rome: FrancAngeli, 2003.

“An Arc of Crisis? The Strategic Environment from the Adriatic to the Caspian,” in Stefano Bianchini, ed., *From the Adriatic to the Caucasus: The Dynamics of (De)Stabilization*, Ravenna: Longo Editore, 2001.

“Russia and the Balkans,” in Michael H. Crutcher, ed., *Russian National Security: Perceptions, Policies, and Prospects*, Carlisle, PA: Center for Strategic Leadership, 2001.

“Missile Defence and Homeland Defence,” *The International Spectator*, vol. 36, no. 3, September-November 2001.

“L’iniziativa NMD,” (The NMD Initiative), *Europa, Europe*, vol. 10, no. 3, 2001.

ARTICLES CONT'D

- “Kosovo So Far,” *Parameters*, vol. 31, no. 2, Summer 2001.
- “Regional Studies and Global Security,” in Joseph Cerami and James Holcombe, eds., *The U.S. Army War College Guide to Strategy*, Carlisle, PA: Strategic Studies Institute, 2001.
- “Russia and Europe: All Quiet On the Western Front?” in Michael Crutcher, ed., *The Russian Armed Forces at the Dawn of the Millennium*, Carlisle: Center for Strategic Leadership, 2000.
- “Greek-Turkish Rivalry and the Mediterranean Security Dilemma,” in Steven Blank, ed., *Mediterranean Security Into the Coming Millennium*, Carlisle: Strategic Studies Institute, 1999.
- “U.S. Policy and the Kosovo Crisis,” *The International Spectator*, vol. 33, no. 4, October-December 1998.
- “Gli Stati Uniti, la NATO e la sicurezza europea dopo 1989” (The United States, NATO, and European Security after 1989), *Europa, Europe*, vol. 6, no. 1, 1998.
- “Peacekeeping in Bosnia-Herzegovina: Lessons and Prospects,” in R. Craig Nation, ed., *The Yugoslav War and Its Implications for International Relations*, Rimini, 1998.
- “La Russia, la Serbia e il conflitto jugoslavo,” (Russia, Serbia, and the Yugoslav Conflict), *Europa, Europe*, vol. 5, no. 4, 1996.
- “The New Right in the Transition Countries of Central and Eastern Europe: Comparative Perspectives,” *Transitions to Democracy Newsletter*, no. 19, September 1996.
- “A Balkan Union? Southeastern Europe in Soviet Security Policy, 1943-8,” in Francesca Gori and Silvio Pons, eds., *The Soviet Union and Europe in the Cold War, 1943-53*, London: Macmillan, 1996.
- “The Turkic and Other Muslim Peoples of Central Asia, the Caucasus, and the Balkans,” in Vojtech Mastny and R. Craig Nation, eds., *Turkey Between East and West*, Boulder, 1996.
- “Il Komintern e la guerra. Riflessioni sulle origini dell’internazionale comunista e il problema della guerra,” (The Comintern and War: Reflections on the Origins of the Communist International and the Problem of War), *Società e storia*, no. 70, 1995.
- “American Ethnicity in Post-National Perspective,” *Scienza e politica*, no. 13, 1995.
- “Western Images of the Balkans,” *Balkan Forum*, vol. 3, no. 3, September 1995.
- “Western Responses to Military Developments in the Former Soviet Union,” in Bruce Parrott, ed., *State Building and Military Power in Russia and the New States of Eurasia*, Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe, 1995.
- “The Nuclear Problem in the Post-Soviet Transition,” in George Quester, ed., *The Nuclear Challenge in Russia and the New States of Eurasia*, Armonk, NY: M. E. Sharpe, 1995.
- “Italy and the Ethnic Strife in East Central and Southeastern Europe,” in Vojtech Mastny, ed., *Italy and Central Europe: A Special Relationship?* Boulder: Westview Press, 1995.
- “Gli USA, la CE, e il futuro della NATO,” (The USA, the EU, and the Future of NATO), *Europa, Europe*, vol.2, no. 4, 1993.
- “Le prospettive della perestroika” (Prospects for Perestroika), in Valerio Barbieri, ed., *L’Unione sovietica negli anni ’90* (The Soviet Union in the 1990s), Bologna: Sinnea, 1991. “Soviet Engagement in Africa: Motives, Means, and Prospects,” in *The Soviet Impact in Africa*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1984. “The Sources of Soviet Policy in the Middle East: Threat or Opportunity?,” in *The Soviet Union and the Middle East in the 1980s*, Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1983.
- “Der Warschauer Pakt und Krisenmanagement,” (The Warsaw Pact and Crisis Management) in *Krisenmanagement am Beispiel der Ereignisse in Polen*, (Crisis Management and the Polish Crisis), Hamburg: Haus Rissen, 1983.
- “Approaching Trotsky’s Written Legacy,” *Studies in Comparative Communism*, nos. 1-2, Spring-Summer 1977.
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REVIEWS

Pauline Peretz, *Le combat pour les Juifs soviétiques: Washington-Moscou-Jérusalem 1953-1989*, Paris: Armand Colin, 2006, in *The Journal of American History*, December 2007.

Patrick J. Hearden, *Architects of Globalism: Building a New World Order During World War II*, Fayetteville: The University of Arkansas Press, 2002, in *The Journal of American History*, June 2004.

William Chase, *Enemies Within the Gates*, New Haven, Yale University Press, 2003, in *The Journal of Cold War Studies*, Fall 2004.

Bobo Lo, *Russian Foreign Policy in the Post-Soviet Era: Reality, Illusion and Mythmaking*, Basingstoke: Palgrave Press, 2002, in *The Cambridge Review of International Relations*, April 2003.

Stephen Kinzer, *Crescent and Star: Turkey Between Two Worlds*, New York: Farrar, Straus, and Giroux, 2001, in *Parameters*, Summer 2003.

William Joseph Buckley, ed., *Kosovo: Contending Voices on Balkan Intervention*, Grand Rapids, Mich.: William B. Eerdmans, 2000; Tim Judah, *Kosovo: War and Revenge*, New Haven: Yale University Press, 2000; and Michael O'Hanlon and Ivo Daalder, *Winning Ugly: NATO's War to Save Kosovo*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2000, in *Parameters*, Summer 2001.

Misha Glenny, *The Balkans: Nationalism, War and the Great Powers, 1804- 1999*, New York: Viking Penguin, 2000, in *Parameters*, Spring 2001.

Kevin McDermott and Jeremy Agnew, *The Comintern: A History of International Communism from Lenin to Stalin*, New York: St. Martin's Press, 1997 in *The Slavic Review*, Spring, 1998.

James M. Goldgeier, *Leadership Style and Soviet Foreign Policy: Stalin, Khrushchev, Brezhnev, Gorbachev*, Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1994, in *The American Political Science Review*, March 1995.

Coit D. Blacker, *Hostage to Revolution: Gorbachev and Soviet Security Policy, 1985-1991*, New York: Council on Foreign Relations, 1993, in *Europe-Asia Studies*, no. 1, 1994.

William Zimmerman, ed., *Beyond the Soviet Threat: Rethinking American Security Policy in a New Era*, Ann Arbor: University of Michigan Press, 1992, in *The American Political Science Review*, September 1993.

Karen Dawisha, *Eastern Europe, Gorbachev and Reform: The Great Challenge*, Cambridge:

Cambridge University Press, 1988; *The Gorbachev Challenge and European Security: A Report from the European Strategy Group*, Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, 1988; and Christoph Royen, *Osteuropa: Reformen und Wandel. Erfahrungen und Aussichten vor dem Hintergrund der sowjetischen Perestrojka*, Baden-Baden: Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, 1988, in *Studies in Soviet Thought* no. 38, 1989.

Martin Miller, *Kropotkin*, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1976, in *Duke Alumni Review*, Autumn 1977.